(12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau





(43) International Publication Date 6 November 2003 (06.11.2003)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 03/090963 A1

(51) International Patent Classification7:

B23H 3/02

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/IB03/01569

(22) International Filing Date:

22 April 2003 (22.04.2003)

(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data:

PCT/IB02/02807

23 April 2002 (23.04.2002) II

(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): KONIN-KLIJKE PHILIPS ELECTRONICS N.V. [NL/NL]; Groenewoudseweg 1, NL-5621 BA Eindhoven (NL).

(72) Inventors; ànd

(75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): ZAJCEV, Alexandr, N. [RU/RU]; c/o Prof. Holstlaan 6, NL-5656 AA Eindhoven (NL). GIMAEV, Nasich, Z. [RU/RU]; c/o Prof. Holstlaan 6, NL-5656 AA Eindhoven (NL). MARKELOVA, Natalya [RU/RU]; c/o Prof. Holstlaan 6, NL-5656 AA Eindhoven (NL). KUCENKO, Viktor, N. [RU/RU]; c/o Prof. Holstlaan 6, NL-5656 AA Eindhoven (NL) BELOGORSKY, Aleksandr, L. [RU/RU]; c/o Prof. Holstlaan 6, NL-5656 AA Eindhoven (NL). MUCHUT-DINOV, Rafail, R. [RU/RU]; c/o Prof. Holstlaan 6,

NL-5656 AA Eindhoven (NL). AGAFONOV, Igor, L. [RU/RU]; c/o Prof. Holstlaan 6, NL-5656 AA Eindhoven (NL).

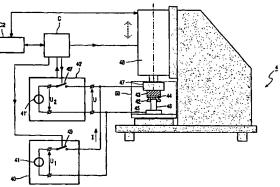
- (74) Agent: SCHOUTEN, Marcus, M.; Internationaal Octrooibureau B.V., Prof. Holstlaan 6, NL-5656 AA Eindhoven (NL).
- (81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

with international search report

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: A METHOD, AN APPARATUS, A CONTROL SYSTEM AND A COMPUTER PROGRAM TO PERFORM AN AUTOMATIC REMOVAL OF CATHODE DEPOSITIONS DURING A BIPOLAR ELECTROCHEMICAL MACHINING



(57) Abstract: The invention relates to a method, an apparatus and a computer program for electrochemical machining where a removal of cathode depositions is performed in a fully automated way by means of an application of optimal pulses of a suitable polarity. The method comprises establishing an optimal pulse duration for pulses of the inverse polarity for a removal of the cathode depositions from an electrode surface during the electrochemical machining, said optimal pulse duration being determined from a first calibration carried out preceding the machining of the work piece and a second calibration carried out during the machining of the work piece; performing a control of the machining of the work piece by means of a monitoring of an actual value of an operational parameter and comparing said actual value of the operational parameter to a preset value of the operational parameter; applying a pulse of the inverse polarity of the optimal pulse duration in case the actual value of the operational parameter is greater than the preset value of the operational parameter. The operation of the apparatus 4 in a machining mode is controlled by a process control means C. The operation of the apparatus 4 in an electrode cleaning mode is controlled by the control system C2 arranged to remove the cathode depositions from the surface of the electrode in real time.

WO 03/00/063 A1

 before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Internatio pilication No PCT/IB U3/01569

A. CLASSIF IPC 7	FICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER B23H3/02								
According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC									
B. FIELDS									
Minimum do IPC 7	cumentation searched (classification system followed by classification B23H	n symbols)							
Documentati	ion searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that su	ch documents are included in	the fields searched						
Electronic data base consulted during the International search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used) EPO-Internal, WPI Data, PAJ									
C. DOCUME	ENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT								
Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the rele	vent passages	Relevant to claim No.						
X A	US 3 654 116 A (INOUE KIYOSHI) 4 April 1972 (1972-04-04) column 1, line 23 - line 33		1,2,5,6, 10-12 3,4, 13-15						
A	column 2, line 61 - line 65 column 3, line 1 - line 19 column 4, line 39 -column 5, line column 5, line 24 - line 35 column 9, line 15 - line 30 column 14, line 11 - line 28 column 18, line 21 -column 19, li US 3 616 346 A (INOUE KIYOSHI) 26 October 1971 (1971-10-26) column 1, line 14 - line 19 column 1, line 61 -column 2, line column 6, line 10 - line 25	ne 56	1-15						
Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C. Patent family members are listed in annex.									
"A" documic consider the considering of the citation of the ci	ent defining the general state of the art which is not lered to be of particular relevance document but published on or after the international late ent which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or is cited to establish the publication date of another nor ofter special reason (as specified) ent reterring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or means ent published prior to the international filing date but	or priority date and not in cited to understand the p invention "X" document of particular relectant be considered no involve an inventive step "Y" document of particular relectant be considered to document is combined w							
3	September 2003	12/09/2003							
Name and	mailing address of the ISA European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentiaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl, Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016	Authorized officer Haegeman,	1						

Form PCT/ISA/210 (second sheet) (July 1992)



Internation	pplication No
PCT/IB	03/01569

Patent document cited in search report		Publication date	Patent family member(s)		Publication date
US 3654116	A	04-04-1972	JP CA	54015260 B 929891 A1	13-06-1979 10-07-1973
			DE	1939781 A1	26-03-1970
			FR	2015244 A5	24-04-1970
			SE	368158 B	24-06-1974
US 3616346	Α	26-10-1971	NONE		

Form PCT/ISA/210 (patent family ennex) (July 1992)